

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{Ff}{x/x} \quad x \quad \frac{ff}{nu/nu} \\
 \downarrow \mathbf{1} \\
 F1 \quad \frac{Ff}{x/nu} \quad x \quad \frac{Ff}{x/nu} \\
 \downarrow \mathbf{2} \\
 F2 \left( \frac{FF}{nu/nu} + \frac{Ff}{nu/nu} \right) x \quad \frac{ff}{nu/nu} \\
 \downarrow \mathbf{3} \\
 F3 \quad \frac{Ff}{nu/nu}
 \end{array}$$

**Exhibit 1**